6. ABRAHAM ARON LAUTERBACH @ I SARA HORSZOWSKA

business made his x.1898). of Droho	M ARON LAUTERBACH * [Drohobycz] 1829. Received profound Hebrew in from private teachers and his father-in-law.—Owner of prosperous draper's in Drohobycz.—Man of learning whose modest bearing and honest dealings a name widely known. (See <i>Memoir</i>).—\(\triangle Drohobycz 2. Marheshvan 5659 (6. —\(\triangle D. I. Sara Horszowska (daughter of Eliahu Horszowski, for 60 years Rabbi obycz). \(\triangle Drohobycz 4.VIII.1867, in childbirth.—\(6 \triangle children. 868 \] Peike Lessing (widowed Hartenstein) * [Buczacz]. A celebrated Jewish h.—\(\triangle Drohobycz 27. Ab 5673 (29.VIII.1913).—\(3 \triangle children. 3 \triangle children. 3 \triangle children. 3 \triangle children.
6. 1	SERKA LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1847]. L. Stryj, Vienna. \(\triangle \) Vienna [1929].— \(\triangle \) Drohobycz HAIM STERN, * [Stryj] [1850], Wine merchant in Stryj. \(\triangle \) Stryj [1913].— 4 children.
6. 11	Rose (Rahel) Stern @ Asher LAUTERBACH (see 6.7).—
6. 12	HEINRICH (Hersch) STERN, * Stryj [1868], merchant.—L. Stryj, Kraków, Lwów.— © Lwów 1938.—© Ernestine Kahane. △ Lwów 1942.— 2 children.
6. 121	KLARA STERN * 1894.—Murdered by Nazis.— Vienna [1942].— D JACOB RAPPAPORT, Dr.Jur., lawyer.—Murdered by Nazis. Vienna [1942].— 2 children.
6. 1211	HANS RAPPAPORT [m] RAPPAPORT Whereabouts unknown, possibly in Holland or U.S.A.
6. 1212	[m] RAPPAPORT possibly in Holland or U.S.A.
6. 122	Felicya STERN * [1900]. L. Lwów, Vienna; unmarried.— \(\Delta\) Vienna [1927] of cholecystitis.—
6. 13	SARA (Salcia) STERN * Stryj [1876]. L. Delatyn.—Murdered by Nazis.— Kołomyja [1942].— Stryj Henryk WIESELBERG, Dr.Jur., lawyer.—Practised in Delatyn.—Murdered by Nazis. A Kołomyja [1942].— 3 children.
<i>6</i> . 131	ERNESTYNA WIESELBERG * Delatyn 1902.—Murdered by Nazis.—△ Koło myja [1942].—
6. 132	STEFANIE WIESELBERG * Delatyn 1904.—Murdered by Nazis.— & Kołomyja [1942].—
6. 133	ZYGMUNT WIESELBERG * Delatyn 1910.—Murdered by Nazis.— Kołomyja

[1942].—

BIOGRAPHIES 6. 14 - 6. 211

- 6. 14 ETHEL Emma STERN * Stryj 16.III.1878. Address: Rehov Rashi 41, Tel Aviv.—

 © Stryj 8.VII.1902 JULIUS (Yehiel) LINSKER (s. Aysik und Sara Linsker) * Brody
 29.IV.1872, Dr.Med., Physician.—Practised in Stryj, from 1921 Bydgoszcz, from 1939
 Tel Aviv.—△ Tel Aviv 24.III.1952.—

 1 child.
- 6. 141 ZOFIA LINSKER * Bolszowce 10.VI.1903.—Address: Rehov Sheinkin 42, Tel Aviv.—L. Stryj, from 1921 Bydgoszcz, later Grudziądz, Tel Aviv.—D Bydgoszcz 5.III.1928 ARYE Leopold BINOR (BLIND) (s. Yeshayahu Blind D Nissel Vogelfänger) * Lwów 7.VII.1897, Dr.Med., Eye Specialist.—Grad. Vienna Univ.; in First World War served in Austrian Army. Practised first in Vienna, from 1928 in Grudziądz, from 1935 Tel Aviv.— 1 child.
- 6. 1411

 YESHAYAHU BINOR * Grudziądz 22.vIII.1930, building engineer.—Address: 15 Rehov Kaznelson, Tel-Aviv.—@ Tel-Aviv 19.v.1957 MICHAELA JANCU (d. of Josef and Simha Jancu) * Bucuresti 7.v.1934, certified nurse.—

 1 child.

6. 14111 Nurith BINOR * Tel-Aviv 29.11.1960.—

- 6.2 Lea Lauterbach * [Drohobycz] 1853.— [Złoczów] 1921.— D Lazar KUTTIN, Estate owner at Łonie near Złoczów. Scion of distinguished Hassidic family, descendant of Rabbi Asriel of Kozin. Respected citizen, honoured by the nominal title of Imperial Councillor (Kaiserlicher Rat). [Złoczów] 1918.— 4 children.
- 6. 21 MARYANNA KUTTIN * Złoczów 4.IV.1871.—L. Łonie, Przemyśl, Lwów.—A lovable woman whose house radiated with her charming, sociable nature and her kind-hearted, cheerful disposition.— Under German occupation interned in the Ghetto and murdered. △ Lwów 1942.—② Joachim GOLDSTEIN, Mech.Eng. (s. Tobias Goldstein ② Basia Landau) * Złoczów .7.III.1868.—Served for a time as naval engineer in Austrian navy and then as Railway engineer in Przemyśl. Became Chief Engineer of State Railways for Galicia in Lwów.—Very capable and prominent in his profession, an attractive personality, a model father to his daughters.—1942 with his wife interned in the Ghetto and in the end murdered [or took poison to avoid being shot]. △ Lwów 1942.—
- 6. 211 ELENA (Helena) GOLDSTEIN * Brody 4.XII.1896, Address: Galleria Protti 2, Trieste, Italia.—@ Lwów 1.III.1914 LEON KLUGMANN (s. Salomon Klugmann @ Laura Beglückter) * Sniatyn 14.II.1885, emigr. 1901 to Trieste where founded 1910 flourishing export business. At outbreak of War 1939 helped many Jewish friends in Europe to escape for safety to Israel and overseas. Interned 1940, released 1942, compelled 1943 to leave his home and hide with part of family in Perugia and Firenze. Enjoyed esteem in community.— \(\Delta \) Trieste 10.VIII.1949.—

 3 children.

BIOGRAPHIES 6. 2111 - 6. 2121

6. 2111	DORA KLUGMANN * Trieste 26.III.1915., Address: Vicolo del Castagneto 8, Trieste. Educ. Firenze.—@ Trieste 6.IX.1936 DIEGO FRANZONI (s. Teodoro Franzoni @ Zoe Balek) * Trieste 6.VII.1910, lawyer, Gentile.—Under pro-Nazi regime kept in hiding with family.— 1 child.
6. 21111	MARINA FRANZONI * Trieste 21.vi.1937.—Address: Vicolo del Castagneto 8, Trieste.—Student of political science.—
6. 2112	GIUSEPPE KLUGMANN * Zürich 1.v.1916, Dr.Med.—Address: Via Hermet 1/V, Trieste.—Grad. Padova Univ., lecturer at Torino Univ., specialist at Cardiology. © Ferrara 12.IX.1947 MARIA LUISA COCCHI (d. Aldo Cocchi © Cora Bartolini), Gentile. * Ferrara 21.IX.1926, Dr.Pharm.— 3 children.
6. 21121	SILVIA KLUGMANN * Trieste 15.IX.1948.—
6. 21122	Maria Elena KLUGMANN * Trieste 21.ix.1952.—
6. 21123	Susanna Fabia KLUGMANN * Trieste 5.x.1959.—
6. 2113	RICCARDO KLUGMANN * Trieste 13.VII.1920, merchant.—Address: Via Navale 20, Trieste.—Educ. Jewish second. school, Trieste. Has taken over his father's export business.—@ Trieste 16.IV.1948 KITTY CORNELI (d. Ernesto Corneli & Maria Witler).— 1 child.
6. 21131	Elisabeta KLUGMANN * Trieste 5.v.1949.—
6. 212	ELZA (Eliza) GOLDSTEIN * Przemyśl 26.III.1899. Architect.—Address: ul. Waszyngtona 4, Warszawa.—Grad. Techn. Coll. Lwów (Dipl. Eng. Architect). 1927 with her husband founded firm of architects, Lwów, 1929-1939 Gdynia where 47 structures (housing projects, schools, harbour stores etc.) built under her blueprints. 1939 moved to Warszawa and survived the war in hiding. (see Autobiography).—Since 1949 Head of Research Institute for Housing. Lecturer Warszawa Technical Coll.—Published papers and articles on economics of building.—Awarded silver and golden "Cross of Merit".—@ Lwów 22.III.1925 OSWALD UNGER (s. Jósef Unger @ Maria Reich) * Lipnik 6.v.1896, Eng.—Partner (with wife) in building firm Lwów, Gdynia, Warszawa.—1939 served as Captain of Polish army, taken prisoner by Germans, released 1945.—Director of State Housing.—Decorated in the war with order "Virtuti Militari" and the "Cross for Galantry", and for his professional work with the "Golden Cross of Merit" and the order "Polonia Restituta".— 2 children.
6. 2121	Andrzej UNGER * Gdynia 14.vii.1932. Master of Laws.—State attorney

Warszawa.—

BIOGRAPHIES 6. 2122 - 6. 22

6. 2122	PIOTR UNGER * Gdynia 18.III.1934, Master of History.—Senior assistant
	in Polish Army Museum, Warszawa. @ 22.III.1959 IRENA JEDYNSKA (d.
	Edmund Jedyński @ Janina Wielgasiewicz) * Warszawa 28.v.1926.—

6. 213 ZOFIA GOLDSTEIN * Przemyśl 15. VIII. 1900.—Address: ul. Stawki 3/1, Warszawa.—Educ. Lwów, Trieste. L. Lwów, Gdynia, Warszawa. Executive Secretary, Trade Unions of Book, press and radio Workers.—During German invasion arrested, interned, escaped, lived in hiding (see Autobiography).—௵ Gdynia 15. VI. 1939 MIECZYSLAW TOMASZEWSKI, Gentile (s. Jan Bończa-Tomaszewski ௸ Pelagia Makowska) * Gdańsk 12. V. 1902.—Grad. commercial high school, Warszawa. Worked as Govt. official, Gdynia.—As officer of Polish army taken prisoner by the Germans VIII. 1939 died as such in Germany. △ Waldenberg II. 1945.—

DOROTA GOLDSTEIN * Przemyśl 9.II.1902, Dr.Chem.—Address: Casilla 5174, Miraflores, Lima, Peru.—Studied Lwów and Padova Univ.—Taught mathematics and physics.—L. Lwów, Kraków, Warszawa, Lima.—⊕ Lwów 16.VI.1927 GERARD Edwin UNGER (s. Josef Unger @ Maria Reich, brother of Oswald 6.212) * Bielsko 20.XI.1902, Consulting Engineer, Professor.—Grad. Techn. Coll. Lwów; 1927/29 assistant to Prof. Ludwig Eberhard; 1930/34 manufacterer of pumping engines; 1934/39 technical director of Brown-Boveri, Warszawa; 1939 emigr. Peru.—Professor of Thermodynamics and Combustion Engines at "Universidad Nacional de Ingenieria", Lima; 1947 elected Dean Faculty of Mechanics and Electricity. Pioneer in industrial development of Peru.—△ Lima 9.VI.1957, killed in traffic accident. In his memory the library of his University named: 'Biblioteca Gerardo Unger.'— 1 child. Publications:

THEORETICAL FUNDAMENTALS OF A NEW THERMAL MOTOR. SUGGESTIONS ON THE USE OF COMBUSTION ENGINES IN LOCOMOTIVES, PRO JECT FOR METAL WORKING INDUSTRY IN PERU.

6. 2141 Tomasz Wiktor UNGER * Kraków 8.vi.1930, Eng. Architect.—Address:
Parque Graña 119, Magdalena, Lima, Peru.—@ Lima 16.v.1957 Leonor
Salazar (d. Diego Salazar @ Leonor Haybal) * Lima 28.ix.1930, Eng.
Architect.—

1 child.

6. 21411 Andres Gerardo UNGER * Lima 11.111.1959.—

6. 22 BBN JAMIN LEIB KUTTIN * Złoczów 13.VII.1874.—Grad. Agric. Coll., Vienna.— L. Brody as contractor and banker, partner of banking firm Hermann Bloch & Kuttin. Town councillor and mayor, chairman Jewish Communal Board, chairman Chamber of Commerce.—Opponent of Zionism.—As head of Judenrat during German invasion put up courageous fight against Nazi demands.—△ Brody 29.KII.1939, of heart failure.—OD Brody 1904 CHARLOTTE ROSA KAPELUSZ (d. Abraham Kapelusz)

BIOGRAPHIES 6. 221 - 6. 2311

	* Brody 18.xi.1885.—Together with her aged mother, who was over 90, murdered by Nazis. \[[Brody 1941].—\] 2 children.
6, 221	Josef KUTTIN * Brody 29.vi.1905, Chem. Engineer.—Grad. Techn. Coll., Lwów. 1929 worked in fertilizer factory, Warszawa; 1930 pharmaceutical works, Paris; 1931 textile dyers' factory, Rio de Janeiro. Came 1933 to Palestine; 1934/36 partner in "Keshet" Textile dyeing works, Ramat Gan; 1936 settled as farmer in Gedera. (see <i>Memoir</i>).—△ Tel-Aviv 22.xii.1956, of heart failure.—② Tel-Aviv 3.v.1934 Stefanie Ḥanna Mittelmann ② Etel Esther Halberstamm) * Leipzig 20.xii.1913.—Address: Rehov Bilu 28, Gedera, Israel.—Educ. Leipzig.— 3 children.
6. 2211	JUDITH LEA KUTTIN * Tel-Aviv 6.1.1935, teacher.—Address: Rehov Bilu 28, Gedera.—Educ. Gedera, Rehovot, London.—Grad. Teachers' Seminary, Tel-Aviv. 1953/55 served in Israeli army.—Works as school teacher in Ramle.—
6. 2212	ELIESER SHMUEL KUTTIN * Tel-Aviv 12.11.1937, Student.—Address: X. Mosergasse 14/9, Vienna.—Educ. Gedera and Agric. School, Pardes-Ḥanna. Served Isr. army as sergeant. Worked in his father's dairy farm and as instructor in Agric. College. Since 1959 student Veterinary Coll., Vienna.—
6. 2213	BENJAMIN ARYE KUTTIN * Tel-Aviv 12.xi.1944.—
6, 222	RUDOLF KUTTIN * [Brody] 1906, Dr.Jur.—L. Brody as advocate. Remained in Brody during Nazi invasion and perished there.—Details unknown.—
6. 23	JAKÓB ZALLEL KUTTIN * Złoczów 1876; Electr. Eng.—L. Lwów as partner in "Volta", firm for electrical appliances. Member of Bnai-Brith.—Under Nazi dominations committed suicide in protest again the regime. \(\Delta\) Lwów [1940].—@Aurelia Huetner.—Murdered by Nazis. \(\Delta\) [Lwów 1943].— 2 children.
6. 231	ERNESTYNA KUTTIN * Lwów 1906. Educ. Lwów and Paris. L. Lwów. After German invasion handed over her infant daughter to a Polish woman. Was interned in ghetto and perished there. △ [Lwów 1943].—② 1928 IZYDOR MAREK BAUER (s. Leo Bauer ② Ella Reiss) * Lwów 1896, Dr.Jur.—Grad. Univ. Vienna. Virtuoso violinist, studied music under Prof. Sefcik, Vienna.—L. Lwów as professor at Conservatoire.—1941 interned by Nazis in ghetto forced to do physical labour and also, by playing in orchestra, to assist at executions of Jews. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów 1943].— 1 child.
6. 2311	MARTA OLCHAWA (BAUER) * Lwów 1938.—Address: ul. Łukasińskiego 23, Zielonka obok Warszawy.—Brought up and adopted by Polish foster mother Stanisława Olchawa. Attempts to restore her to her parents family in Israel failed.—Studies medicine at Warszawa Univ.—

BIOGRAPHIES 6. 232 — 6. 32

6. 232	EWA KUTTIN * Lwów 1909. Educ. Lwów. Showed great musical talent (absolute pitch). Grad. Lwów Conservatoire as prianist also received training as cellist from her brother-in-law Dr. Bauer (6.231). Played in orchestra of Lwów Opera.—Under Nazi dominations interned in ghetto and murdered. △ [Lwów] 1941.—© Lwów 1931 ZYGMUNT HUEBNER (s. Joachim Huebner) * Lwów 1906, Dr.Jur—L. Lwów.—Marriage dissolved by divorce.—Persecuted by Nazis escaped to Warszawa and was murdered there. △ Warszawa 1943. 1 child.
6. 2321	STEFAN KWIATKOWSKI (HUEBNER) * Lwów 12.v.1939. Survived Nazi persecutions, under care of grandfather Huebner and his family. 1945 found by his mother's cousin Elza (6.212) and brought up in her house in Warszawa. Studies at the Higher School for Planning and Statistics, Warszawa.—
6. 24	ELIAS Edwin KUTTIN * Złoczów [1880], Dr.Med.—Grad. Lwów Univ.—Settled 1925 in Palestine; was among the founders of Herzlia; practised medicine in Tel-Aviv.—Left 1939 for Poland on a visit. Reported to have lived in Brody under the Russian [and German] occupation. His fate unknown. Probably killed. \triangle [Brody 1942].—@Terese Kallier (d. Leo Kallier (D Klara Weiss) * Brody.—Her fate unknown. Probably killed. \triangle [Brody 1942].— 1 child (adopted).
6. 241	Assaf KUTTIN * Jerusalem 21.vii.1923, Journalist.—Address: Rehov 29 b'November 13, Tel-Aviv.—Works as press photographer. © Tel-Aviv 4.vi. 1953 Esther Russeck (d. Ezra and Sara Russeck) * Falkenstein 4.x.1928, Accountant.—
6. 2411	ANATH KUTTIN, daughter * Tel-Aviv 8.VIII.1955.—
6.3	HERZ LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 10.XII.1856, merchant. L. Drohobycz, Lwów, Vienna. Private Hebrew and general education. Although active in business persued all his life intellectual and literary interests. \triangle Vienna 31.XII.1936.— D. I. Drohobycz Rebeka Schreier (d. Josef and Yetty Schreier) * Drohobycz [1860], \triangle (Drohobycz).— 1 child. D. II. Karolina Schreier (second daughter of Josef and Yetty Schreier). * Drohobycz. \triangle [Lwów].— 1 child. D. III. Karolina (Keindl) Kleinmann * Mielec.— \triangle Vienna 1936.— 2 children.
	(Daughter of Rivka Schreier)
6. 31	SALCIA (Sara) LAUTERBACH (see 3.22) @ JAKOB SCHORR (see 3.22).— 1 child.
6. 311	LEONARD (Loncio) LAUTERBACH (see 3. 221).—
	(Son of Karolina Schreier)
6. 32	LEONARD (Lonio) LAUTERBACH * Lwów [1890], △ Lwów [1901].—

	BIOGRAPHIES 6. 33 — 6. 413
6. 33	(Children of Karolina Kleinmann) ZOFIA Hruszowska LAUTERBACH * Lwów 3.IX.1896. Educ. Lwów and Agnetendorf. Devoted to Zionist and philanthropic causes. In her memory her second husband endowed a ward in the Brith Esther orphanage in Jerusalem. △ Rio de Janeiro 8.I.1950 (19.Tebet 5710), of heart failure. ② I. Josef PISTINER * Kuty, Dr.Jur.—Divorced 1928.— ③ II. Vienna II.1931 BERNHARD (Berl) SCHMERLER (s. Josef and Beile Schmerler) * Knihinin 23.VIII.1882, merchant. Address: Rua Duvidier 78/4, Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.—L. Stanisławów and Vienna, emigr. 1939 to Brazil.—
6. 34	ARTHUR Hruszowski LAUTERBACH * Lwów 6.VI.1900, merchant. Address: Rua Buenos Aires 104, 5-o, S. 51, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.—Educ. Lwów and Vienna, 1926 left for Germany. L. München and Berlin, 1937 emigr. Brazil.—® Rio de Janeiro 25.VI.1937 RIVA PASTERNAK (d. Leon Pasternak ® Bluma Rattner) * Yekaterinoslav 14.VII.1900. Studied music and obtained diploma from the formerly Imperial Conservatoire in Yekaterinoslav. Singer and singing teacher. Left Russia in 1926.—
6. 4	SAMUEL LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1860], Textile Merchant, \triangle Przemyśl 1929.— © Drohobycz ḤAYA BINA LAUTERBACH (his cousin, d. Josef Lauterbach © Raḥel Golda Sternbach (see 9.2), * Drohobycz [1865].— \triangle Przemyśl. 1930.— 4 children.
6. 41	SALCIA Sara LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 1879, murdered by Nazis, △ Sambor 1943.— © PINKAS HAUSMANN, * Mościska 1878, Merchant. L. Mościska and Przemyśl, △ Przemyśl 1922, of cancer.— 4 children.
6. 411	Bronek (Baruch) HAUSMANN * Drohobycz vIII.1903, student, △ Przemyśl 1921 (suicide).—
6. 412	ARTUR HAUSMANN * Mościska 4.xII.1906, Dr.Med., Surgeon; studied at the Praha and Kraków Univ. During Second World War army surgeon, first with the Russian then with the Polish army, promoted to Colonel; after the war chief surgeon at military hospital Warszawa; director of Haematological Institute; lecturer Warszawa University. \(\triangle \text{Warszawa 10.xII.1953.} \text{ OD I. EMILIA KATZ (p. Lusia) (d. Marek Katz) * Przemyśl 1907. Murdered by Nazis. \(\triangle \text{Stanisławów 1941.} \) 1 child. OD II. Russia 1944 IRENA [Surname unknown]. L. Warszawa.
6. 4121	PAWEL HAUSMANN * Przemyśl 1940. Murdered by Nazis. △ Stanisła- wów 1941.—
6. 4122	MARTA HAUSMANN * Warszawa 1946, lives in Warszawa.—
6. 413	REGINA HAUSMANN (p. Gina) * Mościska 5.viii.1905, M.Phil., teacher at high

school. Address: 7, O'Hara Street, Blackburn, Victoria, Australia. Grad. Kraków

BIOGRAPHIES 6.4131 - 6.43

	Univ. 1935-1945 Chernovtsy; 1946 Warszawa; 1947 emigr. Australia.— Kraków 21.x.1934 Julius YUER (s. Fryderyk Juer & Amelia Silberstein), * Kraków 15.vi.1904, Dr.Phil., Industrial Chemist, Blackburn, Australia.— 1 child.
6. 4131	EVE YUER * Chernovtsy 5.vi.1938, student of medicine. Address: 7, O'Hara Street, Blackburn, Victoria, Australia.—
6. 414	ELIASZ HAUSMANN (p. Olek) * Mościska 14.XII.1909, Engineer. In 1941 left Poland with the Russian army and was seen last in the Crimea. © Lwów 1939, Gola Mirer * Rzeszów. During Second World War took active part in organizing anti-Nazi resistance in the Kraków ghetto and was killed by the Germans. △ Kraków 1941.— 1 child.
6. 4141	[m] HAUSMANN, son, * Lwów 1941, as infant died of starvation when mother killed. \triangle [Kraków] 1941.—
6. 42	AMALIA LAUTERBACH (p. Malcia) * Drohobycz 3.III.1883.—Address: c/o Dr. Exelbirt, Morehead State College, Morehead, Ky. U.S.A.— L. Drohobycz, Vienna, Quito 1953 emigr. U.S.A.— Drohobycz 1904 Mayer FRIED (s. Shulim Fried De Baile Sternbach) merchant.— L. Drohobycz, Vienna, 1940 emigr. Ecuador. A Quito, Ecuador 27.vi.1953.— 2 children.
6. 421	REGINA FRIED (p. Gisa) * Drohobycz 16.I.1906. Dr.Phil., teacher.—Address: Morehead State College, Morehead, Kentucky, U.S.A.—Grad. Vienna Univ.—1939 emigr. via England to U.S.A.—© Vienna 26.XII.1933 WILHELM EXELBIRT (s. Leib Exelbirt © Ḥanna Kestenblatt) * Tarnopol 23.IV.1901, Dr.Phil., Professor.—1929 grad. Vienna Univ., 1929/38 high school teacher, Vienna; emigr. via France to England and 1940 to U.S.A. Since 1948 Professor of History at Morehead State College.—
6, 422	PHILIP FRIED * Drohobycz 24.II.1908, Dr. Jur., C.P.A.—Address: 18642 Wisconsin, Detroit 21, Michigan, U.S.A.—1930 grad. Vienna Univ.; practised law in Vienna; 1938 emigr. via England to Quito, Ecuador and 1950 to U.S.A. Obtained in Detroit degree of Certified Public Accountant. Works with Chrysler Corporation in executive capacity.—© 3.X.1937 JENNY ROSENHECK (d. Elkuno Rosenheck © Maria Weiser) * Chernovtsy 15.II.1910, Dr.Phil.—Grad. Vienna Univ. Language teacher at high school Detroit.— 1 child.
6. 4221	John FRIED * Quito 3.хг.1940.—Address: 18642 Wisconsin, Detroit 21, Michigan, U.S.A.—Student at Univ. of Michigan.—
6. 43	JEANETTE (Schayndel) LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 2.VI.1889.—Address: 1002 Foster Avenue, Apt. 2P, Brooklyn 30, N.Y.—@ Drohobycz 28.VIII.1909 MAX STERN-

Vienna, 1940 emigr. U.S.A.—△ New York 30.VIII.1949.—

BACH * Drohobycz 29.VIII.1875.—Salesman in the textile trade. L. Drohobycz,

2 children.

BIOGRAPHIES 6.431 - 6.51

- 6. 431 SYLVIA STERNBACH * Drohobycz 26.v.1910.—Address: 937 East 13th Street, Brooklyn 30, N.Y.—@ Vienna 1933 WILHELM SENZ (s. Julius and Franziska Senz) * Vienna 19.11. 1904, furrier.—L. Vienna, 1938 emigr. U.S.A.— 1 child. HERBERT SENZ * Vienna 8.1x.1934, chemical engineer.—Grad. Cornell 6. 4311 Univ. @ 1957 MARSHA ROBERTS (d. Samuel Roberts).— 1 child. 6.43111 LISA JEANNE SENZ * New York 8.x.1959.— 6.432 ELSA STERNBACH * Vienna 9.xii.1912. Dr.Med., physician.—Address: 14 Cheltenham Road, S.E.15, London, England.—1937 grad. Vienna Univ., 1938 emigr. England. 1940-1942 interned as alien on Isle of Man. 1942 admitted to practice in England. 1942/45 Medical Officer in Epsom District Hospital. 1946/47 lived with her husband in the French occupied Saar District. 1947 returned to England, practised first as medical officer in mental hospital, is now established in general practice.—@ London 21.xi.1944 KARL RETZLAW, Gentile, Journalist. As socialist, humanist and violent anti-Nazi played significant part in fight against Nazism with the aim of crushing the regime from within in the hope of preventing a world war. When the Second World War broke out escaped to England. After the war returned to Germany to take active part in the re-education of the Germans.—Divorced London 14.x1.1951.— Lives in Germany.— 6.44 Zosia (Shifra) Lauterbach * Drohobycz [1895]. L. Drohobycz, Murdered by Nazis with her sister (6.41), her husband and her children. \triangle [Sambor 1943].— O JONASZ FREUND, Dr. Jur., lawyer.-L. Drohobycz and Sambor. Murdered by Nazis probably in Sambor. A [Sambor 1943]. — 2 children. 6.441 KUBA (Jakób) FREUND * [Drohobycz 1923] Murdered by Nazis, △[Sambor 1943].— 6.442 ANULKA (Anna) FREUND * [Drohobycz 1928] Murdered by Nazis. △ [Sambor 1943].— 6.5 Josef LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 31.v.1861, busoiness man.—Received traditional Jewish education in Drohobycz; versed in Hebrew literature wrote poems and published articles in Hebrew press. Remained interested in study throughout his life.—L. Drohobycz and Kraków, where carried on a wholesale textile business.—△ Kraków 17. vIII. 1938 (20 Av 5698).—@ Drohobycz 8.xi.1881 RAHEL ROSA CHAJES (d. of his cousin Zvi Hersch Chajes and Haya née Bergwerk see 2.15). * Drohobycz 5.1x.1862.—Fond of learning until her very old age. After death of her husband lived with her son and with him emigr. U.S.A.—△ Los Angeles 14.xII.1949.— 3 children.
- 6. 51 ELIAS LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 1883. △ Drohobycz 1884.—

BIOGRAPHIES 6.52-6.533

- 6. 52 SARA LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 1885. △ Drohobycz 1885.—
- Max (Naftali Mayer) LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 3.x.1887, business man.—Address: 1427 Alta Vista, Hollywood 46, California.—Attended high school, Drohobycz. Grad. Academy of Commerce, Vienna.L. Kraków as wholesale dealer in textiles. Served as member of the Executive of the Zionist Federation for Western Galicia, Chairman of the Keren Kayemeth and of the Merchants' Association, member of the Kraków Municipal Council and Jewish Communal Board.—With outbreak of Second World War escaped with mother, wife and children to Lwów and from there via Russia and Japan to the U.S.A. Settled in Los Angeles and founded with two of his sons the Central Textile Co. Lauterbach and Sons, Fabric converters and distributors at 305 East 8th Street, Los Angeles 14, Calif.—© Lwów 19.xi. 1912 EUGENIA SUSSMANN (p. Genia) (d. Shulim Sussmann © Ethel Pineles) * Majdan near Stanisławów 26.1.1892.—

 3 children.
- 6. 531

 HENRY (Henryk) LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 23.VII.1913. Dr.Econ., business man.—Address: 12900 Sunset Boulevard, Los Angeles 49, California.—Attended high school; Kraków, Hochschule für Welthandel, Vienna; 1935 grad. Firenze Univ. L. Kraków, 1939 left for U.S.A. from where helped his parents and family to escape from Poland. During Second World War served in U.S. army and participated in the European campaign during the invasion of Normandy. Holds "Croix de Guerre" decoration. Textile wholesaler and partner in the family firm "Central Textile Co." Los Angeles.—@Los Angeles 23.XII.1943 JANINA STELLA LANDAU (d. Dr. Ignacy Landau @ Dr. Róża Ada née Landau) * Kraków 12.v. 1918, Dr.Med.—
- 6. 5311 DIANA SUSAN LAUTERBACH * Los Angeles 30.VII.1947.—
- 6. 5312 SANDRA EILEEN LAUTERBACH * Los Angeles 16.x.1952.
- OTTO EDWARD LAUTERBACH * Vienna 17.IX.1915, Dr.Med., physician.—
 Address: Residence: 8818 Pinto Place, Los Angeles 46; Office: 6222 Wilshire
 Blvd., Los Angeles 48.—Grad. Kraków Univ. L. Kraków, 1939 escaped to Lwów
 and from there with parents and rest of family to U.S.A.—1943 established practice as physician and surgeon in Los Angeles.—© Stanisławów 19.XI.1939 STEFANIA GLÜCKSMANN (d. David Glücksmann © Maria Ziegelmann) * Kraków
 7.X.1919.—
- 6.533 ALEXANDER LAUTERBACH * Kraków 19.I.1923, B.S., business man.—Address:5836 Hillview Park, Van Nuys, California.—Attended high school, Kraków,, 1941 emigr. U.S.A., studied Univ. of California and of Southern California. Grad. Oregon State College in Corvallis, Oregon as B.S. in General Science, specializing in organic chemistry. Served in the U.S. army in Europe.—Now

6. 5331

6.5332

6.5333

6.6

BIOGRAPHIES 6.5331 - 6.612

Braciejowska) * Kraków 14.IX.1932.— 3 children.

ROBERT JAMES LAUTERBACH * Los Angeles 11.VI.1954.—

JEANNE FRANCIS LAUTERBACH * Los Angeles 23.V.1956.—

ELLEN DEBRA LAUTERBACH * Los Angeles, 7.VI.1960.

SARA LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 4.VIII.1867.—A remarkable woman of great qualities of mind and heart (See Memoirs). 1941 confined by the Nazis to the ghetto. \(\triangle \triangle Drohobycz \) (ghetto) III.1942, of arthritis. \(\triangle DZALLEL \) (Bezalel) NACHT * Buczacz 1865, textile merchant in Buczacz, Vienna, Drohobycz. \(\triangle Drohobycz 16.VI.1941 \) (21. Sivan 5701), of cerebal hemorrhage.—

3 children.

partner in the family firm "Central Textile Co." in Los Angeles.—© New York 31.VIII.1952 ANNA ZOFIA MARR (d. Alfred Marr-Margulies and Gizelle Diane

- 6.61 ELIASZ NACHT * Buczacz 19.VI.1888. Dr.Jur., lawyer.—During First World War served in the Austrian army. Grad. Lwów Univ. Settled as advocate in Drohobycz. A Zionist, active in the field of Zionist youth education and chairman of local Zionist Association in Drohobycz. As such arrested with the entry of the Russian armed forces on 29.IX.1939, deported next day to Russia, since then nothing has been heard of him.

 © Vienna 30.IX.1919 KLARA NEUSTEIN (d. Wolf Neustein © Cecylia Goldhammer). * Lwów 30.XII.1890, music teacher. Address: Rehov Arlosoroff 15, Jerusalem. L. Drohobycz. 1940 deported with her children to Siberia from where 1942 came via Persia to Palestine.—
- LILITH ELVIRA NACHT * Vienna 4.VIII.1920, accountant.—Address: Rehov Marcus 6, Talbieh, Jerusalem.—Educ. Drohobycz, Lwów. 1940 deported to Siberia; 1942 came to Palestine (see Autobiography). © Jerusalem 25.II.1947 Moshe GAULAN (Goldberg) (s. Asher Eliezer Goldberg © Sara Cohen) * Jerusalem 8.x.1905, Judge. Practised law. Served as representative of the Jewish Agency for Palestine in Persia and India in matters of Jewish refugees and their immigration to Palestine.—1948 appointed Chief Magistrate in Jerusalem and 1952 Judge of District Court, Jerusalem.—

 2 children.
- 6. 6111 YAIR GAULAN * Jerusalem 27.x.1949.—
- 6. 6112 DAVID GAULAN * Jerusalem 1.vi.1952.—
- 6. 612 DAN THEODOR NACHT * Vienna 27.IV.1925, lawyer.—Address: Rehov Ruppin 31, Tel-Aviv. Went to school in Drohobycz, 1940 deported to Russia and employed as a cowherd on a kolkhoz in Kazakstan, 1941 released under amnesty; 1942 came with family to Palestine. Grad. Hebrew Univ. and admitted to the bar as advocate. Legal adviser to Workers' Bank Ltd., Tel-Aviv.—

BIOGRAPHIES 6.62 - 6.222

6.62 Róża Raḥel Nacht * Buczacz 19.vii.1893. △ Drohobycz, 22.ix.1938 (26. Elul 5698).—② Vienna 1917 Zygmunt Shmuel LANGBERG (s. Israel Langberg ® Rihsie Buchberg) * Buczacz 20.xii.1891, Dr.Med., Grad. Vienna Univ. Dental Surgeon in Drohobycz. 1941 joined Polish "Anders" Army in Russia, served in Artiomowsk, Buzuluk, Trozkoye, and Djambul (Kazakstan).—△ [Djambul 1943], of typhus.—

2 children. (Zygmunt Langberg ® II. Drohobycz 1940 Tova Gucia Bussgang and had a son, Anatol Naftali Langberg, * Drohobycz 29.v.1942, student Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem).—

Ovora Langberg * Jarosław 10.v.1919.—Address: Derech Hashalom 99, Tel-Aviv. L. Drohobycz. 1941 under Russian occupation joined her husband when drafted into Sovjet Army, served in front line, then sent to Ḥabarowsk in the East, from which both returned to Poland. Endeavoured to reach Palestine by way of "illegal" immigration on board of S.S. Latrun; caught by the British, sent to detention camp in Cyprus, and 1947 allowed to enter Palestine. © Drohobycz 15.viii.1939 Moshe LAUFER (s. Eisig Laufer © Eugenia Kneppel) * Sambor, 25.iv.1902, pharmacist.—Shared his wife's vicissitudes. Owner of pharmacy in Tel-Aviv.—

6. 6211 ZOHAR LAUFER * Haifa 22.vi.1947.—

6.622

EDWIN LANGBERG * Sambor 6.IV.1925, Ph.D., B.Sc., Physicist, Electrical Engineer.—Address: 266, Harvard Street, Cambridge 39, Mass.—Under German occupation 1941 remained in Drohobycz ghetto, forced to work as labourer, 1942 fled to Russia, joined Polish Air Force. Escaped 1945 to Praha, studied at Politechnic, worked at the Czechoslovak Telefunken Co., Praha, then with Sobell Industries Ltd., Aberdore, Great Britain, From 1949 in the U.S.A. 1949/53 with Department of Electrical Engineering and Physics, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, where won the Sigma Tau Award and obtained B.Sc. degree. 1953/56 graduate school of Princeton University, where obtained the M.A. and Ph.D. degrees and was recipient of the RCA Fellowship. 1957 special student at the MIT School of Industrial Management Cambridge, Mass.—1957/58 with AVCO Research and Advanced Development Division in Wilmington, Mass., as Head of the Applied Physics Group. Since 1958 president of electronic research company Elcon Laboratory in Cambridge, Mass.—Member of Sigma Xi and other scientific and engineering societies.

Published:

ANALYSIS OF LOW ENERGY SPUTTERING, Physical Review VIII. 1958, and others.

OD Bellport, Long Island, N.Y., 14.IX.1951 MEREDITH STERN (d. J. David Stern OD Jill Litt) * Philadelphia 1927.—Divorced Reno Nevada, 27.VIII.1958.—

2 children.

BIOGRAPHIES 6. 6221 - 6. 72

	MICHAEL DAVID LANGBERG * Princeton, N.J. 6.IX.1954.
6. 6222	JONATHAN JASON LANGBERG * Princeton, N.J. 31.VII.1955.—
6. 63	REGINA NACHT (p. Gina) * Buczacz. Dr.Phil.—Address: Rehov Gordon 18, Tel-Aviv. Grad. in botany, Vienna Univ. © Vienna 24.IX.1924 IZHAK ZIMMERMANN (s. Akiva Arye Zimmermann © Freyde Wildmann) * Zółkiew 8.I.1895. Studied Jewish Paedagogium, Vienna. Served as secretary of the Hitahdut Movement in Galicia. Since 1926 in Palestine. 1929/60 secretary of the Workers' Bank Ltd., Tel-Aviv.—2 children.
6. 631	RUTH ZIMMERMANN * Tel-Aviv 11.VIII.1927. Address: Rehov Ussishkin 54, Tel-Aviv.— Tel-Aviv 1.XII.1949 Dov SCHIDORSKY (s. Walter and Romana Schidorsky) * Königsberg 7.VI.1926., B.A., Librarian.— 1 child.
6. 6311	Uri Bezalel SCHIDORSKY * Tel-Aviv 28.viii.1956.—
6. 632	YAEL ZIMMERMANN * Tel-Aviv 28.II.1932, music teacher. Address: Rehov Ben Yehuda 211, Tel-Aviv. Studied Conservatoire of Music, Jerusalem. © Tel-Aviv 4.II.1958 ARON BUKSPAN (s. Shimon Bukspan © Malca Hackel) * Frankfurt a/M 28.IV.1924.—Radio technician.—
	© II PEIKE LESSING
6. 7	Asser Ascher LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 7.IX.1869, Merchant and Manufacturer. First dealer in textiles in Drohobycz, moved 1895 to Lwów where acted as agent for foreign textile firms and 1912 settled in Vienna as partner in the firm Lauterbach & Weiss and part-owner of weaving mills in Czecho-Slovakia.— Vienna 27.IV.1931, of bronchitis and asthma. O Stryj Rose Rahel Stern (his niece, d. Haim Stern Serka Lauterbach, see 6.11) * Stryj 15.III.1867, Vienna 14.XII.1937, of cancer.— 4 children.
6. 7	dealer in textiles in Drohobycz, moved 1895 to Lwów where acted as agent for foreign textile firms and 1912 settled in Vienna as partner in the firm Lauterbach & Weiss and part-owner of weaving mills in Czecho-Slovakia.—△ Vienna 27.IV.1931, of bronchitis and asthma. ② Stryi Rose Rahel Stern (his niece, d. Haim Stern ② Serka Lauterbach,
	dealer in textiles in Drohobycz, moved 1895 to Lwów where acted as agent for foreign textile firms and 1912 settled in Vienna as partner in the firm Lauterbach & Weiss and part-owner of weaving mills in Czecho-Slovakia.— Vienna 27.IV.1931, of bronchitis and asthma. O Stryj Rose Rahel Stern (his niece, d. Haim Stern O Serka Lauterbach, see 6.11) * Stryj 15.III.1867, Vienna 14.XII.1937, of cancer.— 4 children. Ottille Lauterbach (p. Tyldzia) * Stryj 1893. Lwów 19.IX.1933 of acute pancreatitis.— Vienna 1920 Fabian SCHUSTER (s. Dr. Schuster O Adele Schreier, 2-0 voto Kroo, see 5.23) * Jasło 1890, Dr. Jur., business man; Austrian army officer in I. World War, wounded and decorated. L. Vienna, Rowno and Lwów.—End un-

BIOGRAPHIES 6.73 — 6.82

Lwów, Vienna; grad. Vienna Univ., practised medicine in Vienna; 1938 emigr. England.—@ London 16.viii.1939 HERMINE GUTH (d. Johan Guth @ Hermine Wuell).

* Vienna 12.ix.1907.—

- ARTHUR (Abraham Aron) LAUTERBACH * Lwów 1.v.1899, Textile Expert.—
 Address: Rehov Shalom Aleikhem 52, Tel-Aviv.—Grad. Academy of Commerce and
 Kunstgewerbe-Schule, Vienna also Textile Trade School, Reichenberg.—Member
 Zionist "Blau-Weiss" movement; 1920 received agric. training on Hakhshara farm,
 Markhof. 1925 came to Palestine as Haluz, worked in Herzlia. Was manager of Delfiner Silk Factory, Tel-Aviv and served as expert with several textile firms in Palestine.
 Since 1948 textile expert with Israel Ministry of Trade and Industry.—Author of
 Hebrew handbook on Textiles.—© Vienna 1926 Edith Mautner (d. Oskar Mautner © Karoline Neuron) * Vienna.—
- ASHER LAUTERBACH (p. Assi) * Tel-Aviv 30.viii.1934, Mechanic.—Address: Rehov Bograshov 43, Tel-Aviv.—Educ. trade schools for mechanics in Israel; had one year's apprenticeship in England. Specialized in agricultural machines and Diesel motors.—Served with Isr. army. Worked in Kibbutz Tel-Kazir.—© Tel-Aviv 2.v.1957 Niza Neumann (d. Shlomo Neumann © Judith Berkuse) * Tel-Aviv 1.iv.1935, Kindergarten teacher.—

 1 child.
- 6. 7311 GILEAD SHLOMO LAUTERBACH * Tiberias, 10.III.1958.—
- 6.74 Alfred LAUTERBACH * Lwów 26.xп.1903, bookkeeper.—Address: Rehov Leḥi
 12, Ramat Amidar, Ramat Izḥak.—Grad. Academy of Commerce, Vienna. Timber
 expert. After Nazi invasion fled 1939 to Switzerland, was interned in refugee camp.
 Later worked in Basle. 1949 came to Israel. Works with private firm.—@ Basle 2.п.
 1943 Josepha Höllerbrand (p. Jozsi) (d. Franz Höllerbrand @ Therese Sulyok)
 * Szombathely, Hungary 3.IV.1908.—
- 6.8 ḤANNA LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1872]. L. Drohobycz. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów 1941].—◎ Rubin WALD * [1868].—△ Drohobycz [1924].— 4 children.
- 6.81 SCHAYNDEL WALD (p. Szancia) * Drohobycz [1890]. Well educated, fair, good looking.—L. Drohobycz, Vienna.—Murdered by Nazis.—△ [Vienna 1940].—

 ⊙ Josef MIESES * Vienna, Dr, Jur.—Son of distinguished Jewish family.—L. Vienna.—Murdered by Nazis. [Vienna 1940].—

 2 children.
- 6. 811 Bruno MIESES * [Vienna 1915.—Emigr. U.S.A.].—
- 6.812 [m] MIESES * [Vienna 1920.—Emigr. U.S.A.].—
- 6.82 AMALIA WALD * Drohobycz [1897]. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów 1942].—
 ② MARCEL SCHMAUSS * [Kraków].—L. Lwów. Mutdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów 1942].—
 1 child.

BIOGRAPHIES 6.821 - 6.92

6. 821	[f] SCHMAUSS. * [Lwów 1925].—Murdered by Nazis. 🛆 [Lwów 1942].—
6. 83	HENRYK WALD * Drohobycz [1899], Dr.Med.—Physician in Truskawiec.—Murdered by Nazis.—\(\triangle \) [Drohobycz 1942].—\(\triangle \) Zofia Mindes (d. Dr. Joachim Mindes).—Murdered by Nazis.—\(\triangle \) [Drohobycz 1942].—\(1 \) child.
6. 831	[m] WALD * [Truskawiec 1930]. Murdered by Nazis.—A [Drohobycz 1942].—
6. 84	Józef WALD * Drohobycz [1904], Dr.Jur., L. Drohobycz as advocate.—Murdered by Nazis.—△ Drohobycz [1942].—⊕ Pola Spanndorf (d. Leon Spanndorf) * Drohobycz [1910]. Murdered by Nazis.—△ Drohobycz [1942].— 1 child.
6. 841	[m] WALD * Drohobycz [1935].—Murdered by Nazis.—△ Drohobycz [1942].—
6. 9	FEIWEL LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1875]. Textile merchant, first in Drohobycz then Lwów.—Active Zionist worker.—In First World War served in Austrian army, taken Russian prisoner, interned Tashkent, Siberia; exchanged, returned to Galicia, drafted again and sent to Italian front.—Murdered by Nazis.—
6. 91	SCHAYNDEL LAUTERBACH (p. Zanka) * [Drohobycz 1900], teacher.—Murdered by Nazis.—Lwów [1941].—@ Orto SALAMANDER, Dr. Jur.—Advocate in Lwów.—Murdered by Nazis.—\(\triangle \tria
6. 92	ARTUR LAUTERBACH, Dr.Jur.—Gifted poet, art critic and writer.—Murdered by Nazis. Lwów [1941].—© [—] WOHL. L. Lwów.—Murdered by Nazis.— Lwów [1941].—

7. ETEL LAUTERBACH @ TANHUM FRIEDMANN

ETEL LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1830], a woman whose angelic nature and filial devotion to her ailing mother, whom she nursed for years, were proverbial in the family and were described by her brother Asher Selig (3) in his essay "Eyn Behi". \triangle Drohobycz.— © Drohobycz [1850] Tanhum FRIEDMANN * Russian Poland. Man of considerable learning and business acumen. Presided over the private bank "Spar- und Creditverein." \triangle Drohobycz.— 4 children.

- 7. 1 HENRYK FRIEDMANN * Drohobycz [1855], Dr.Med.—Physician in Drohobycz. Active Zionist. Murdered by Nazis. A Drohobycz [1942].—O TYNCIA RAUCH * Stanisławów.— Murdered by Nazis. Drohobycz [1942].—
- 7. 2 Józef FRIEDMANN * Drohobycz 1863, Dr. Jur. Advocate in Drohobycz. Socialist, fiery speaker endowed with sense of humour and sharp tongue. Murdered by Nazis. △ Kołomyja [1941]. ◎ Nettie Horn * Kołomyja. Murdered by Nazis. △ Kołomyja [1941]. 3 children.
- 7. 21 ELSA FRIEDMANN * Drohobycz 1901, died young. △ Drohobycz 1920.—
- 7. 22 Izydor FRIEDMANN * Drohobycz 20.Iv.1904, Dr. Jur., lawyer.—Grad. Kraków Univ. Served as District Court Judge in Gliwice. Reported to have been shot to death by a panicky militia-man after having received mortal wounds from assassins hired by a jealous husband. △ Gliwice 1946.—௵ 1934 Bronislawa Weiss (p. Niusia) (d. Bernard Weiss) * 28.v.1912.—A young person of accomplished beauty. △ [Kraków] 7.xII.1937, of leukaemia.—
- 7. 23 FLORA FRIEDMANN * Drohobycz 27.x.1913, Dr.Med.—Studied Vienna and Basel. 1939 grad. Basel Univ. 1940 emigr. to USA. Worked as intern and later as assistant attending polyclinic at the Maimonides Hospital in Brooklyn and instructor in Pediatrics at New York post graduate Hospital. A young woman of singular charm and beauty. △ New York 28.viii.1953, of cancer.—② New York 30.I.1941 HAROLD SILBERBUSH (s. Berish Barney Silberbush ② Victoria Schechner) * New York 7.x.1910, Dr.Med., physician.—Address: 2076 East 13th Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.—2 children.
- 7. 231 Nanette Vicki SILBERBUSH * Brooklyn, N.Y. 7.v.1946.—
- 7. 232 Joseph SILBERBUSH * Brooklyn, N.Y. 9.vi.1947.—
- 7. 3 EDWARD Ḥaskel FRIEDMANN * Drohobycz [1870]. Emigr. USA. Worked as commercial artist in New York. △ New York, xi.1929.—② New York 3.i.1903 Henrietta Kreutzenauer (d. Leo Hirsch Kreutzenauer © Ella Marbach) * Sambor ix.1876. △ New York 10.i.1950.— 1 child.

BIOGRAPHIES 7.31-7.4

- 7. 31 LEO FRIEDMANN * New York 8.vii.1906. B.S. Studied business administration, grad. New York Univ. Member of Delta-Mu-Delta.—Worked as buyer for New York import-export firm. After business trip to Japan 1940 fell ill with progressive paralysis. △ New York 21.v.1950, of multiple sclerosis.—② New York 6.iii.1932 Freda Feld (d. David Feld ② Rebecca Schwartz) * New York 1.i.1906. Secretary.—Address: 533 Beach 128th Street, Belle Harbour 94, N.Y.— 1 child.
- 7. 311

 RUTH FRIEDMANN * Brooklyn 11.III.1937. Address: 178, Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, N.Y.—Grad. Brooklyn College.—© Brooklyn 29.vi.1957 Robert GREEN-BLATT (s. Benjamin Greenblatt © Lilian Cantor) * Brooklyn 20.iv.1935. Student of Electrical Engineering at Brooklyn College.— 1953/57 served in US. Navy.—
- 7.4 RAHEL FRIEDMANN * Drohobycz [1875]. Died young. \(\triangle \) [Drohobycz].—

8. IZHAK LAUTERBACH @ SARA MANDEL

IZHAK LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1831]. L. Drohobycz, employed in oil firm "Gartenberg, Lauterbach & Goldhammer." Later moved to Chernovtsy (Czernowitz), Bucovina to join his children. A strictly observant Jew with a warm-hearted, religious personality. Δ Chernovtsy 19.xi.1912.—Φ SARA MANDEL.—

3 children.

- 8. 1 Alexander LauterBach * Drohobycz 1856, merchant. Co-partner of the firm Lauterbach & Schnee, draper's store in Chernovtsy. Highly respected and charitable.—△ Chernovtsy 28.v.1912 of arterio-sclerosis.—
- 8. 2 MATHILDE LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1858].—△ Chernovtsy 1929.—② DISCHE SCHAFFEL * [Stryj] 1850. L. Stryj and Lwów as timber merchant.—△ Lwów 1911.—

 3 children.
- 8. 21 SABINE SCHAFFEL (p. Nunka) * Lwów [1875]. L. Lwów, Chernovtsy and Vienna. Very good looking. Died suddenly. \(\triangle 24.vi.1933, \) of heart failure. \(\triangle 30.ix.1904 \) SIEGMUND LIEBROSS (s. Emanuel Liebross \(\triangle \triangle \triangle Amalia \) Rebakoff) * 1.x.1875. Railway official in Chernovtsy with title of Bahnrat. \(\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle 36.\)— 1 child.
- 8. 211 IRENE LIEBROSS * Chernovtsy 25.xi.1914. Address: Paseo de la Reforma 545, Mexico D.F., @ Jorge (Gyorgy) SANDOR (s. Kálmán Sándor @ Adele Kohlmann) * 30.x.1902, Dr.Ing.—L. Budapest and Bucuresti. 1944 deported by Nazis. Emigr. Mexico.—
- 8. 22 JOACHIM SCHAFFEL (p. Imek) * Drohobycz 24.VII. [1877], Dr. Jur. Practised law in Przemyśl. △ Przemyśl 1942, of lung disease.— ⊕ Lwów 20.x.1907 OLGA WIESENBERG (d. Max Wiesenberg ⊕ Sala Zion) * Lwów 24.xII.1886. Murdered with her sons by Nazis. △ Przemyśl x.1942.— 2 children.
- 8. 221 MARYAN JÓZEF SCHAFFEL * Lwów 16.x.1908. Married. Murdered by Nazis.

 △ Przemyśl x.1942.—
- 8. 222 JERZY DANIEL SCHAFFEL * Przemyśl 17.11.1922. Murdered by Nazis. ^ Przemyśl x.1942.—
- 8. 23 MAXIMILIAN SCHAFFEL * Drohobycz [1879] Dr. Jur. During I. World War served in Austrian army, taken as prisoner to Siberia, escaped via China and returned home to his fiancée (Dziunia Zeiler) who had in the meantime married another. Practised as advocate in Niżankowice near Przemyśl. Murdered with wife and son by the Nazis.

 \[\triangle \
- 8.231 LUDWIK SCHAFFEL * Przemyśl [1925]. Murdered by Nazis. \(\triangle \) Przemyśl [1942].—

BIOGRAPHIES 8.3-8.33

- 8. 3 Rose Rahel Lauterbach * Drohobycz 1867. Greatly admired and respected on account of her amiable and charitable nature.— Chernovtsy 25.1.1925.— Bernhard Benjamin SCHNEE (s. Pinkas Schnee) * Stanisławów 1858, merchant. Co-partner of the drapery firm Lauterbach & Schnee, Chernovtsy. President of the merchants' Association in Chernovtsy; enjoyed great reputation for his rectitute and charity. Vienna 2.xi.1911, after an operation.—
- B. 31 JACQUES Jacob SCHNEE * Chernovtsy 27.VII.1887, Dr. jur., merchant.—Grad. Chernovtsy Univ. Member of Zionist Students' Society "Hasmonea". From 1911 partner in his father's firm "Lauterbach & Schnee". In I. World War served in Austrian army as artillery officer and took part in the campaigns in Italy and Albania. Elected municipal counsellor of Chernovtsy and vice president of the Chamber of Commerce. Gifted orator, prominent member of community. 1941 deported by the Russians to Pudino, Govn. Tomsk.—△ Pudino, Russia II.1943.—② Vienna 10.VII.1927 ISABELLA ROTHSTEIN. The marriage was dissolved by divorce.—
- 8. 32 SARA SCHNEE * Chernovtsy 31.v.1889.—△ Chernovtsy 17.xi.1940 of heart trouble.

 © Chernovtsy 20.xii.1911 Adolf SAGER * Stanisławów 1877, Pharmacist. Grad.

 Vienna Univ. Owner, in partnership with his brother Sigmund Sager, of a leading pharmacy in Chernovtsy.—△ Chernovtsy 1957.—

 1 child.
- 8. 321 Melitta Sager * Chernovtsy 21.vi.1913, Pharmacist.—Address: Nemešowa 22, Liberec, ČSR.—Grad. Praha and Bucurešti Univ. 1945 joined Czech army with rank of lieutenant and worked as pharmacist at the front.—© Chernovtsy 25.vii. 1937 Alfred SEIDNER (s. Dr. Leo Seidner © Berta Hasenfratz) * Chernovtsy 5.i.1905, Dr.Med., surgeon.—Grad. Vienna Univ. Practised as surgeon in Hamburg, Hannover, Basel. In World War II served in Medical Corps of Czech Army and was decorated for his services. Chief surgeon at hospital in Liberec (Reichenberg).—
- RENATE Regina Schnee * Chernovtsy 2.xii.1890. Address: VII, Stuckgasse 13/25, Wien, Austria.—Educ. Chernovtsy. L. Radautz, Bucovina. 1944 after death of her husband and the liberation of the Ukraine and Bucovina from the Germans by Russia, released from concentration camp Iwaskonz, returned to Radautz. 1950 left for Israel, for climatic reasons compelled 1952 to emigrate, settled in Vienna, where she joined her sister.—© Chernovtsy 25.v.1913 Julius LAUTERSTEIN (s. Shaye Lauterstein © Shayndel Pohl) * Mariampol 8.i.1872, Dr. Jur., lawyer.—After receiving talmudic education studied Rabbinics at Rabbinical Seminary, Vienna and law at Chernovtsy Univ. Established law practice in Radautz. In World War I served in the Austrian Army as military judge. Prominent member of Radautz Jewish community. Chairman of society for promotion of Hebrew education.—1941 with the occupation of the Bucovina by Nazis deprived of all property and deported with his wife to the notorious Transdnistria region in the Ukraine where interned in the concentration camp

BIOGRAPHIES 8.34-8.38

Iwaskonz near Mogilew. The inhuman, appalling conditions in the camp caused his premature death. △ Iwaskonz 8.11.1943.—

- 8. 34 SOPHIE SCHNEE * Chernovtsy 2.II.1893.—Address: VII. Struckgasse 13/25, Wien, Austria.—Educ. Lyceum in her home town. L. Vienna. 1942 under Nazi occupation interned in the notorious Theresienstadt deportation centre. Did forced labour for 16-17 hours daily, but miraculously saved from deportation to death camp in Poland. 1945 returned to Vienna.—© Vienna 21.IV.1921 GUSTAV MEBUS (s. Gustav Mebus © Anna Artner) * Vienna 1894, official of National Bank of Austria. Divorced Vienna 1938.—
- 8. 35 PAUL SCHNEE * Chernovtsy 1.1x.1894, merchant. Educ. Ober-Realschule, Chernovtsy; became co-partner in the family firm of Lauterbach & Schnee. 1941 deported by the Russians to Siberia where died as result of unbearable conditions there.—△ Siberia 1945.—
- 8.36 OTTILIE SCHNEE * Chernovtsy 8.vi.1900.—Educ. French boarding school, Chernovtsy. L. Danzig and Warszawa. Murdered there by Nazi S.S. △ Warszawa 1943.—

 ② Lwów 10.IX.1922 ALEXANDER GARBARSKI * Łódź, dealer in timber export. Lived Danzig and Warszawa. His fate and whereabouts unknown.—
- 8. 37 HELENE SCHNEE * Chernovtsy 9.IX.1903.—Educ. French boarding school, Chernovtsy. L. Danzig. △ Vienna 22.IV.1934, death due to accident.—௵ Danzig 24.XII.1930 FRIEDRICH BEHRMANN * Riga. During the war returned to Riga and was murdered by Nazis.—△ [Riga] [1942].—
- 8. 38 LOUISE SCHNEE (p. Liesl) * Chernovtsy 2.XII.1909.—Address: Guido 2626, Buenos Aires, Argentina.—Educ. Chernovtsy and Vienna. 1939 moved to Beograd, Yugoslavia. After German invasions escaped to Italy, I. Firenxe, 1947 returned to Vienna and 1952 emigr. Argentina.—⊕I. Zagreb (Agram) 17.I.1939 Josef Gerhard DEUCHT (s. Jakob Deucht @ Hermine Fuchs) * Zagreb 1.XI.1896, merchant. Placed by Nazis in concentration camp and murdered. △ Yugoslavia [1942].—
 ② II. Montevideo 12.VII.1952 CARLOS PISK (s. Alois Pisk ® Rosa Trebitsch) * Ollersdorf, Austria 5.VII.1898, merchant, owner of "Casa Pisk", Buenos Aires.—

9. JOSEF LAUTERBACH @ RAHEL GOLDA STERNBACH

Josef LAUTERBACH (senior) * Drohobycz [1832]. L. Drohobycz as cashier in private bank "Spar- und Creditverein". The image of honesty and dutifulness, a quiet, retired and greatly respected person. \triangle Drohobycz 1912.—© RAHEL GOLDA STERNBACH. An amiable and impressive personality. \triangle Vienna [1916].— 7 children.

- 9.1 HENRIETTA LAUTERBACH @ BENJAMIN CHAJES, see 2.11.—
- 9. 2 HAYA BINA LAUTERBACH @ SAMUEL LAUTERBACH, see 6.4 also 6.41.-6.442.—
 4 children.
- 9. 3 Mayer Max LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1869]. L. Lwów. Austrian Government official. △ Lwów [1940]. ② REGINA HESCHELES.— 1 child.
- 9. 31 ARTUR LAUTERBACH * Lwów [1901]. Ailing. △ Vienna [1920], of tuberculosis.
- 9.4 Anna Lauterbach * Drohobycz [1870] © Salomon KOFFLER, estate manager.—
 2 children.
- 9. 41 OSKAR KOZMINSKI (KOFFLER) * Drohobycz [1895]. In First World War Austrian prisoner of war in Russia. Under Communist regime in Poland changed name; served as Polish Minister to Hungary. Present whereabouts unknown.— [His wife and son reported to have perished under the Nazis].—
- 9.42 Gusta Koffler * Drohobycz [1900].—@ Izydor WIESELTHIER, grain merchant. [Reported to have perished under the Nazis].— 1 child.
- 9. 421 Józef WIESELTHIER * Drohobycz [1925]. [Reported to have perished under the Nazis].—
- 9.6 JAKÓB ZALLEL LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz 1.vi.1872, Dr.Jur.—Advocate in Tarnów. In First World War served as gunner in Austrian army. 1938 escaped Nazi terror by fleeing with whole family to Eastern Galicia. Exiled to Russia died there. △ Ural 1942.—

 © BRONIA SPIEGEL (d. Yoel Spiegel © Hava Brandstätter) * Tarnów 22.Iv.1883.—

 △ Ural 1942.—

 3 children.
- 9. 61 HERMAN LAUTERBACH (p. Henryk) * [Drohobycz 1900], Dr.Jur., lawyer and accountant.—Address: 544 West 113 Street, New York.—L. Tarnów as advocate.

 1939 fled with wife to Lwów, exiled to Russia, 1942 came with Polish "Anders" army to Palestine, 1948 left for USA.—OD Róża KAMM (d. Józef Kamm).—

BIOGRAPHIES 9.62-9.7

YEHOSHUA Moshe Oskar LOTTAR (Lauterbach) (р. Olek) * Drohobycz 31.хи. 9.62 1906, Electr. Engineer.—Address: Rehov Moriah 101, Ahoosa, Haifa, Israel.—Grad. Tech. Coll. Brno. Worked Praha, Kraków, Tarnów. 1933 came to Palestine. Since 1935 Electr. Engineer with Haifa Municipality.—1943/46 served British and 1948 Israel Navy.—OD Haifa 3.v.1935 IRENA WEISSGLAS (d. Dr. Wilhelm Weissglas OD Roma Silberstein) * Kraków 5.vii.1910.— RUTH LOTTAR * Haifa 8.111.1938, art student.—Address: Rehov Rabbi Meir 12, 9.621 Jerusalem.—Educ. Reali school, Haifa. 1956/58 with Israeli army (sergeant). Since 1958 studies art at Bezalel school, Jerusalem. @ Jerusalem 4.IV.1960 DAN SCHNEIDER-BAUMANN (s. Dr. Robert Schneider @ Trude Heller) * Cheb (Eger) 9.II.1938, Student.—Educ. Reali school, Haifa. Served in Israeli army (lieutenant).—Studies humanities at Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem.— DAPHNE Lea LOTTAR * Haifa 7.1.1947. 9.622 JOSEF LAUTERBACH * Tarnów 11. vi. 1912, Mag. Jur. — Address: 1011 Steele Street, 9.63 Denver 6, Colorado.—Studied law and economics, grad. Kraków Univ.—Joined Zionist youth movement, underwent agricultural training. 1939 entered Palestine as technically "illegal" immigrant. Worked as unskilled labourer, later as clerk.-1954 passed Israeli advocate's examination. Since 1958 in U.S.A.—@ REBECCA BLUMEN-STOCK * Praha 1915. Educ. Nowy Sacz. 1939 came to Palestine "illegally".— HENIA LAUTERBACH * [Tel-Aviv] 1947. Address: See 9.63.— 9.631 LEA LAUTERBACH * [Tel-Aviv] 1951. Address: See 9.63.— 9.632 SARA ZOFIA LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1874]. @ Haim JOACHIM RAPP, business man 9.7

in Drohobycz.-Fate of both unknown.-

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10. YENTA LAUTERBACH @ SAMUEL FLECKER

YENTA LAUTERBACH * Drohobycz [1835]. A minute woman, dainty and lively, an interesting, well-read person, a devoted daughter to her ailing mother.—© SAMUEL FLECKER.—

2 children.

10.1 HAIM OSIAS FLECKER.— 10.2 HEINRICH FLECKER, △ Vienna [1928].—@ Amalia Feuerstein (p. Malcia). L. Vienna. 1938 fled to Drohobycz, Murdered by Nazis.—△ Drohobycz [1943].— 2 children. 10.21 OSKAR FLECKER * [Drohobycz] 1891. Worked in oil refineries "Galicia". 1939 served with Polish army, taken prisoner-of-war, interned in Hungary, reported to have committed suicide while being transported to Nazi camp in Germany.— 1944.— 10.22 LEOPOLD FLECKER * Tłustobaby 1897.—Address: 1295 Vestal Avenue, Binghampton, N.Y.-L. Vienna as employee in commercial firm, 1938 fled with family to Shanghai, later emigr. USA.—@ STEFANIA BRYK.— 1 child. 10.221 HENRYKA FLECKER * [Vienna].—Address: 1295 Vestal Avenue, Binghampton, N.Y.— Shanghai [1944] DAVID SIMMONS.— 2 children. 10.2211 [m] SIMMONS.— 10, 2212 [f] SIMMONS.—

MEMOIRS AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES

(arranged in chronological order)

MEMOIRS

A.

[1760-1820]

HANNA LAUTERBACH

Her grandson Asher Selig Lauterbach (3)
writes in his MINḤAT EREV (Essay EYN HAMAYIM):

And there was famine in the land and men searched in the dust for food, and the victims of hunger lay in the very streets. And my grand-mother went to the Rabbi of the city and gave him all her jewels to sell them and distribute money to the poor of Israel. Her husband was away from home on a journey and he returned and saw her clad in a simple dress and asked

her what this meant. And she answered him: 'Let not your anger fall upon me for the ways of women with adornments are not my ways, for I have sworn with the Almighty that throughout the days of my life I shall not adorn, nor beautify myself with pearls and precious stones or any ornaments of silver and gold'. And so it was all the days of her life.

A. 1

[1780]-1842

HAYA BINA EISEN née LAUTERBACH

Her nephew Asher Selig Lauterbach (3) writes in his MINḤAT EREV (Essay EYN HAMAYIM):

My aunt has departed from us and with her passing the crown of our joy has been taken from us. She who stretched forth the hand of help to the poor and the wayfarer, who divided her wealth with the needy and wiped away the tears of the suffering, she has left us. Whither has departed the saintly woman who clad the bride in joyful robes, who rejoiced the souls of the suffering that sorrow might be lifted from their faces, who scattered silver and gold to all who asked help?

She kept the commandment 'Appoint a fixed time for the law . In her house there was a large

room with treasure of many books which she set aside for the study of the Law, and there learned men gathered day and night to ponder the Law, and chief among them her husband, a Godfearing man and a keen scholar who studied the Law continuously. She looked to his food and needs from the day he came to her house till the day of her death, while he stayed in the room of prayer and study. Many came to learn the word from him for he was a great man. And she also made it possible for a number of men to devote themselves to the Law, and at her death her lack was sorely felt.

A. 3

1800-1870

JACOB BEZALEL LAUTERBACH

His son Asher Selig (3) writes in his MINHAT EREV (Essay EYN YAACOV):

He was an upright man and his desire was centred in the Law of the Lord which he pondered by day and night. His dealings with men proceeded in peace and with honour and thus dealt he also when he gave alms to the poor. And for this was he loved and held in great

MEMOIRS

affection. At the end of his days he turned aside from worldly affairs and left his house and his sons and grandchildren (may the Lord increase their number) and journeyed to the land of Canaan to engage there without hindrance in the service of the Lord, All who knew him hon-

oured and respected him greatly, and when he died in the holy city of Safad (may it be rebuilt and re-established speedily in our days) a great multitude gathered to mourn over his grave at the passing of a precious soul. His spirit is alive among us to this day.

1

1816-1880

ZVI HERSCH LAUTERBACH

His younger brother Ascher Selig (3)
writes in his MINḤAT EREV (Essay EYN TANIM):

When he passed away he was mourned deeply by the people of his town for he was honoured and loved among his community. Especially was he remembered for his righteousness and loving kindness in that he stirred himself, joyful in the fulfilment of a commandment, to bring every new-born boy into the Covenant of Abraham our Father. Neither rain nor snow could prevent him from answering a call to the circumcision

ceremony. Often he would walk several miles to fulfil his self-imposed duty, and there were times when he would leave his home and family and journey to some remote village to spend the Sabbath there, so precious in his eyes was the fulfilment of the Lord's commandment. Ever was he ready in his dealings with men to bow to the will of others,

3

1826-1906

ASCHER SELIG LAUTERBACH

I.

From his AUTOBIOGRAPHY published 1889 in SEFER ZICCARON a volume containing biographies of prominent contemporaries.—

אשר זעליג הכהן לויטרבאך

קיצור אוטוביוגראפיה שנדפסה ב״ספר זכרון״ הנערך בבית מערכת ״האסיף״, תרמ״ט

ותבונה אשר לא ממעי יהודה יצאו רוחם זרה. ככה חלפו לי הימים עד שנת טו"ב. ואז היתה עוד הדת מטעם המלך בתקפו: לבלי קחת אשה טרם יבין לדבר ולכתוב שפת אשכנז ומלאכת החשבון, ויורני מורה אחד את כל הנחוץ, והשגתי הרשיון לאמר לדבק טוב... אמנם גם אחרי אשר היה לי עזר כנגדי, בעד אשנבי שכלי נשקפתי וארא כי לא טוב היות האדם לבדו תלמודי ונעור וריק מחכמת חכמי

שמונה ימים לירח שבט תקפ"ו יצאתי מרחם אמי פה דראהביטש. והורי הישרים בלבותם, ביתם היה פתוח לכל מבקשי טובתם, ובית ועד לחכמים ומביני מדע, ליראי ה' וחושבי שמו. על ברכיהם גדלתי ומשחר טל ילדותי היה כל ישעם וכל חפצם לנהלני על מבועי תורה ותעורה, ואני בתומי שקדתי על דלתות מלמדי להועיל אשר אך בתורת ה' מאויי נפשם. לכל בהם חיי רוחם, ולכל דבר חכמה